FIG.1

A

```
┌──────────┐        ┌──────────┐      ⊗       ┌──────────────┐
│   TAG    │   ⟷    │  READER  │──────────────│   BACKEND    │
│  DEVICE  │        │          │      40       │  APPARATUS   │
└──────────┘        └──────────┘               └──────────────┘
     10                  20          1                30
```

B

```
┌────────────────────────────────────────────┐
│          ┌ ─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ┐          │
│           CONFIDENTIAL VALUE                 │  11
│          └ ─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ─ ┘          │
└────────────────────────────────────────────┘
     │                            ┌──────────────────────┐
     │              ●─────────────│  FIRST FUNCTION F1    │  12
     │              │             └──────────────────────┘
     ▼              ▼
┌──────────────────────┐
│  SECOND FUNCTION F2   │  13
└──────────────────────┘
     │
     ▼
┌──────────────────────┐
│   OUTPUT SECTION      │  14
└──────────────────────┘
```

10

C

30

```
     31                                    32 ┌──────────────────┐
 ╭─────────────╮                              │  INPUT SECTION   │◄──
 │             │          33                  └──────────────────┘
 │┌───────────┐│    ┌──────────────┐   ┌──────────────────┐
 ││TAG ID     ││────│  CALCULATOR  │◄──►│   COMPARATOR     │
 ││INFORMATION││    └──────────────┘   └──────────────────┘
 │└───────────┘│          35                    34
 │┌───────────┐│    ┌──────────────────┐
 ││CONFIDENTIAL││   │   READ-OUT       │
 ││VALUE      ││    │   SECTION        │
 │└───────────┘│    └──────────────────┘
 ╰─────────────╯
```

FIG.2

FIG.3

BACKEND APPARATUS

RECEIVE $G(s_{k,i})$,pd — S9

$n \leftarrow 1$ — S10

EXTRACT $s_{n,1}$ — S11

$j \leftarrow 0$ — S12

CALCULATE $G(H^j(s_{n,1}))$ — S13

COMPARE $G(H^j(s_{n,1}))$ AGAINST $G(s_{k,1})$ — S14

MATCHES ? — S15

$n \leftarrow n+1$ — S19

$j \leftarrow j+1$ — S16

$j > j_{max}$? — S17

$n=m$? — S18

EXTRACT id_n,$data_n$, WRITE IN pd — S20

TRANSMIT id_n,$data_n$ — S21

END

READER

RECEIVE $G(s_{k,i})$ — S6

EXTRACT pd — S7

TRANSMIT $G(s_{k,i})$,pd — S8

RECEIVE AND DELIVER id_n,$data_n$ — S22

END

TAG DEVICE

START

EXTRACT $s_{k,i}$ — S1

CALCULATE $G(s_{k,i})$ — S2

TRANSMIT $G(s_{k,i})$ — S3

CALCURATE $s_{k,i+1} = H(s_{k,i})$ — S4

OVERWRITES $s_{R,i+1}$ — S5

FIG.4

FIG.5

FIG.6

```
                    ┌──────────┐
                    │  START   │
                    └──────────┘
                          │
              ┌──────────────────────┐
              │  RECEIVE G(s_{k,i}),pd │ ─── S31
              └──────────────────────┘
                          │
    S32 ─┐        ┌──────────┐              S40
         └──────  │  n ← 1   │                │
                  └──────────┘        ┌─────────────┐
                          │           │  n ← n+1    │ ◄──┐
                          └────────►  └─────────────┘    │
                          │                              │
                  ┌──────────┐                           │
                  │  j ← 0   │ ─── S33                    │
                  └──────────┘                           │
                          │                              │
              ┌────────────────────────┐                │
              │  EXTRACT G(H^j(s_{n,1})) │ ◄──── S34     │
              └────────────────────────┘         ▲       │
                          │                       │       │
        ┌──────────────────────────────────────┐ │       │
        │ COMPARE G(H^j(s_{n,1})) AGAINST G(s_{k,1}) │ ─── S35
        └──────────────────────────────────────┘         │
                          │                               │
         S36 ─┐    ◇──────────────◇    n   ┌──────────┐  │
              └─── │   MATCHES ?  │ ──────► │ j ← j+1  │  │
                   ◇──────────────◇         └──────────┘  │
                          │ y          S37 ─┘      │      │
                          │                 ◇─────────────◇  n
                          │            S38 ─┤  j > j_max? ├──┘
                          │                 ◇─────────────◇
                          │                        │ y        n   ┌── S39
                          │                        └──────►  ◇──────────◇
                          │                                  │  n = m?  │
              ┌────────────────────────────────┐             ◇──────────◇
              │ EXTRACT id_n,data_n 、WRITE IN pd │ ─── S41          │ y
              └────────────────────────────────┘
                          │
              ┌────────────────────────┐
              │ TRANSMIT id_n,data_n    │ ─── S42
              └────────────────────────┘
                          │
                          │ ◄─────────────────────────────────┘
                    ┌──────────┐
                    │   END    │
                    └──────────┘
```

FIG.7

FIG.8

```
                    START

            RECEIVE rn,G(s_{k,i}),pd      S50

    S51      n←1

    S52      EXTRACT s_{n,1}  ←    n←n+1    S57

    S53    CALCULATE G(H^j(s_{n,1}))(j=rn)

    S54    COMPARE G(H^i(s_{n,1}))  AGAINST G(s_{k,1})

    S55         MATCHES ?    n          n=m?    S56
                                       n
                  y                       y

           EXTRACT id_n,data_n 、 WRITE IN pd    S58

           TRANSMIT id_n,data_n    S59

                    END
```

FIG.9

FIG.10

B

START

S70 — RECEIVE $E_{KG}(s_{k,i})$ pd

S71 — $n \leftarrow 1$

S72 — EXTRACT $s_{n,1}$

S73 — $j \leftarrow 0$

S74 — CALCULATE $E_{KG}(E^j_{KH}(s_{k,1}))$

S75 — COMPARE $E_{KG}(E^j_{KH}(s_{k,1}))$ AGAINST $K_{KG}(s_{k,i})$

S76 — MATCHES ?

S77 — $j \leftarrow j+1$

S78 — $j > j_{max}$?

S79 — $n = m$?

S80 — $n \leftarrow n+1$

S81 — EXTRACT $id_n, data_n$, WRITE IN pd

S82 — TRANSMIT $id_n, data_n$

END

A

START

S61 — EXTRACT $s_{k,i}$

S62 — CALCULATE $E_{KG}(s_{k,i})$

S63 — TRANSMIT $E_{KG}(s_{k,i})$

S64 — CALCULATE $s_{k,i+1} = E_{KH}(s_{k,i})$

S65 — OVERWRITE $s_{k,i+1}$

END

FIG.11

FIG.12

TAG DEVICE

START

S101 EXTRACT $s_{k,i}$, w_k

S102 CALCULATE $G(s_{k,i} \mid w_k)$

S103 TRANSMIT $G(s_{k,i} \mid w_k)$

S104 CALCULATE $s_{k,i+1} = H(s_{k,i})$

S105 OVERWRITE $s_{k,i+1}$

READER

S106 RECEIVE $G(s_{k,i} \mid w_k)$

S107 EXTRACT pd

S108 TRANSMIT $G(s_{k,i} \mid w_k)$, pd

S121 RECEIVE AND DELIVER data, id_n

END

BACKEND APPARATUS

S109 RECEIVE $G(s_{k,i} \mid w_k)$, pd

S110 $j \leftarrow 0, n \leftarrow 1$

S111 CALCULATE $G(H^j(s_{n,1}) \mid w_n)$

S112 COMPARE $G(H^j(s_{n,1}) \mid w_n)$ AGAINST $G(s_{k,i} \mid w_k)$

S113 MATCHES? n / y

S114 $j \leftarrow j+1$

S115 $j > j_{max}$? n / y

S116 $n \leftarrow n+1$ $j \leftarrow 0$

S117 $n = m$? n / y

S118 ERROR

S119 EXTRACT data, id_n, WRITE IN pd

S120 TRANSMIT data, id_n

FIG.13

FIG.14

TAG DEVICE

START — S131

EXTRACT s_i, w_k — S132

CALCULATE $G(s_i | w_k)$

TRANSMIT $G(s_i | w_k)$ — S133

CALCULATE $s_{i+1} = H(s_i)$ — S134

OVERWRITE s_{i+1} — S135

READER

RECEIVE $G(s_i | w_k)$ — S136

EXTRACT pd — S137

TRANSMIT $G(s_i | w_k)$, pd — S138

RECEIVE AND DELIVER $data_n, id_n$ — S151

END

BACKEND APPARATUS

RECEIVE $G(s_i | w_k)$, pd — S139

$j \leftarrow 0, n \leftarrow 1$ — S140

CALCULATE $G(s_{i+1} | w_n)$ — S141

COMPARE $G(s_{i+1} | w_n)$ AGAINST $G(s_i | w_k)$ — S142

MATCHES ? — S143

$j \leftarrow j+1$ — S144

$j > j_{max}$? — S145

$n \leftarrow n+1$ $j \leftarrow 0$ — S146

$n = m$? — S147

ERROR — S148

EXTRACT $data_n, id_n$, WRITE IN pd — S149

TRANSMIT $data_n, id_n$ — S150

FIG.15

FIG.16

A

811a	
$(e_{1,0}, e_{2,0})$	$(b_{1,2,0}, b_{2,2,0})$

B

831aa	831ab	831ac
$(f_{1,0}, f_{2,0})$	id_n	$data_n$
$(b_{1,1,0}, b_{2,1,0})$	id_1	$data_1$
$(b_{1,1,0}, b_{2,2,0})$	id_2	$data_2$
$(b_{1,1,0}, b_{2,3,0})$	id_3	$data_3$
$(b_{1,2,0}, b_{2,1,0})$	id_4	$data_4$
$(b_{1,2,0}, b_{2,2,0})$	id_5	$data_5$
$(b_{1,2,0}, b_{2,3,0})$	id_6	$data_6$
$(b_{1,3,0}, b_{2,1,0})$	id_7	$data_7$
$(b_{1,3,0}, b_{2,2,0})$	id_8	$data_8$
$(b_{1,3,0}, b_{2,3,0})$	id_9	$data_9$

$$f_{1,0} \in \{b_{1,1,0}, b_{1,2,0}, b_{1,3,0}\}$$
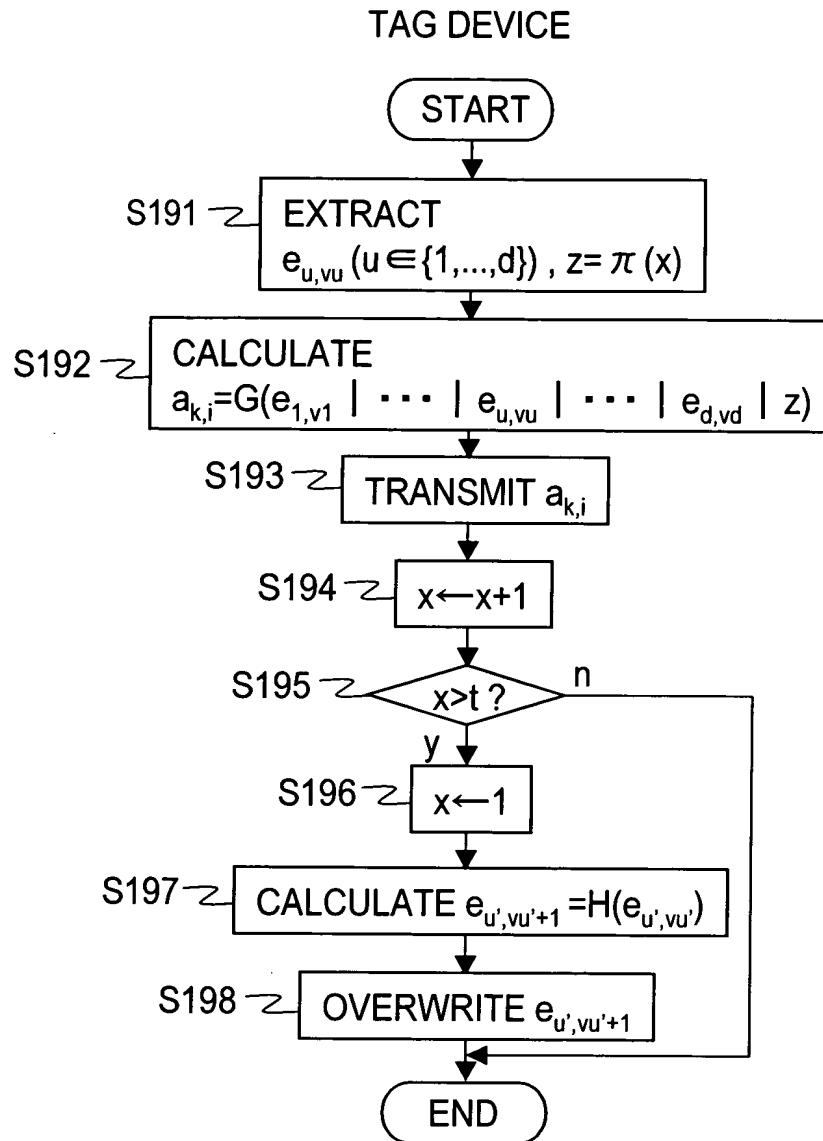$$f_{2,0} \in \{b_{2,1,0}, b_{2,2,0}, b_{2,3,0}\}$$

FIG.17

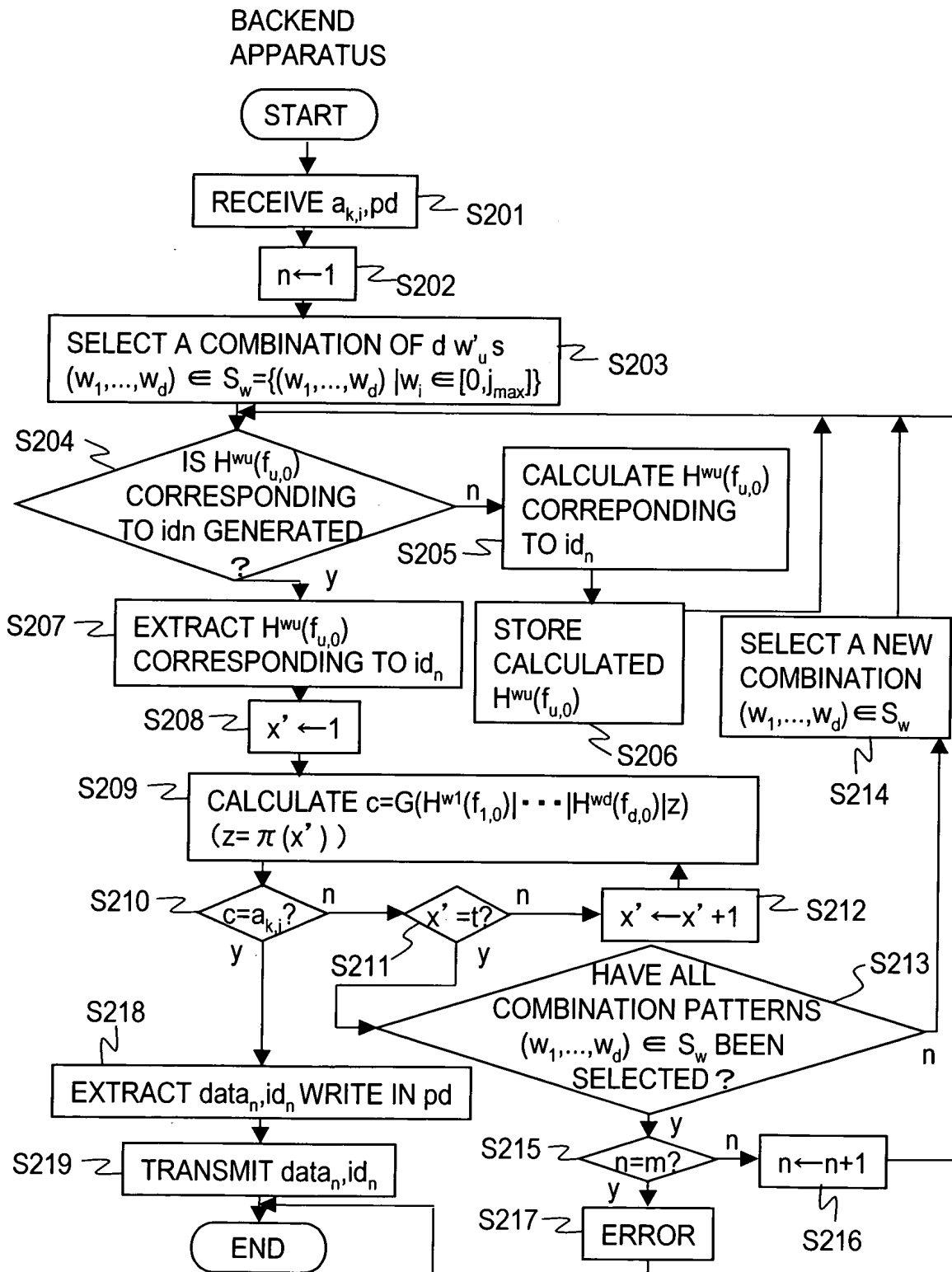BACKEND APPARATUS

READER

S166 RECEIVE $a_{k,i}$

S167 EXTRACT pd

TRANSMIT $a_{k,i}$;pd S168

①

S185 RECEIVE AND DELIVER $data_n$,id_n

②

END

TAG DEVICE

START

S161 EXTRACT $e_{u,vu}$ (u∈{1,...,d})

S162 CALCULATE $a_{k,i}$=G($s_{k,i}$)

S163 TRANSMIT $a_{k,i}$

S164 CALCULATE $e_{u',vu'+1}$ =H($e_{u',vu'}$)

S165 OVERWRITE $e_{u',vu'+1}$

FIG.18

BACKEND APPARATUS

S169 — RECEIVE $a_{k,i}$, pd

S170 — $n \leftarrow 1$

S171 — SELECT A COMBINATION OF d w_u $(w_1, \ldots, w_d) \in S_w = \{(w_1, \ldots, w_d) \mid w_i \in [0, j_{max}]\}$

S172 — IS $H^{wu}(f_{u,0})$ CORRESPONDING TO id_n ALREADY GENERATED?

S173 — CALCULATE $H^{wu}(f_{u,0})$ CORRESPONDING TO id_n

STORE CALCULATED $H^{wu}(f_{u,0})$ — S174

S175 — EXTRACT $H^{wu}(f_{u,0})$ CORRESPONDING TO id_n

S176 — CALCULATE $c = G(H^{w1}(f_{1,0}) \| \cdots \| H^{wd}(f_{d,0}))$

S177 — $c = a_{k,i}$?

S178 — HAVE ALL COMBINATION PATTERNS $(w_1, \ldots, w_d) \in S_w$ BEEN SELECTED?

S179 — SELECT A NEW COMBINATION $(w_1, \ldots, w_d) \in S_w$

S180 — $n = m$?

S181 — $n \leftarrow n+1$

S182 — ERROR

END

S183 — EXTRACT $data_n$, id_n AND WRITE IN pd

S184 — TRANSMIT $data_n$, id_n

1

2

FIG.19

FIG.20

A

911a	911b
$(e_{1,0}, e_{2,0})$	γ_k
$(b_{1,2,0}, b_{2,2,0})$	γ_5

B

931aa	931ab	931ac	931ad
$(f_{1,0}, f_{2,0})$	id_n	$data_n$	γ_k
$(b_{1,1,0}, b_{2,1,0})$	id_1	$data_1$	γ_1
$(b_{1,1,0}, b_{2,2,0})$	id_2	$data_2$	γ_2
$(b_{1,1,0}, b_{2,3,0})$	id_3	$data_3$	γ_3
$(b_{1,2,0}, b_{2,1,0})$	id_4	$data_4$	γ_4
$(b_{1,2,0}, b_{2,2,0})$	id_5	$data_5$	γ_5
$(b_{1,2,0}, b_{2,3,0})$	id_6	$data_6$	γ_6
$(b_{1,3,0}, b_{2,1,0})$	id_7	$data_7$	γ_7
$(b_{1,3,0}, b_{2,2,0})$	id_8	$data_8$	γ_8
$(b_{1,3,0}, b_{2,3,0})$	id_9	$data_9$	γ_9

$f_{1,0} \in \{b_{1,1,0}, b_{1,2,0}, b_{1,3,0}\}$
$f_{2,0} \in \{b_{2,1,0}, b_{2,2,0}, b_{2,3,0}\}$

FIG.21

FIG.22

TAG DEVICE

START

S191 — EXTRACT
$e_{u,vu} (u \in \{1,...,d\})$, $z = \pi (x)$

S192 — CALCULATE
$a_{k,i} = G(e_{1,v1} \mid \cdots \mid e_{u,vu} \mid \cdots \mid e_{d,vd} \mid z)$

S193 — TRANSMIT $a_{k,i}$

S194 — $x \leftarrow x+1$

S195 — $x > t$? —n

y

S196 — $x \leftarrow 1$

S197 — CALCULATE $e_{u',vu'+1} = H(e_{u',vu'})$

S198 — OVERWRITE $e_{u',vu'+1}$

END

INITIAL VALUE x=1
UPON END, x VALUE MAINTAINED

FIG.23

BACKEND
APPARATUS

START

RECEIVE $a_{k,i}$, pd — S201

$n \leftarrow 1$ — S202

SELECT A COMBINATION OF d w'_u s — S203
$(w_1,...,w_d) \in S_w = \{(w_1,...,w_d) | w_i \in [0, j_{max}]\}$

S204 — IS $H^{wu}(f_{u,0})$ CORRESPONDING TO idn GENERATED ?

n → CALCULATE $H^{wu}(f_{u,0})$ CORREPONDING TO id_n — S205

y

S207 — EXTRACT $H^{wu}(f_{u,0})$ CORRESPONDING TO id_n

STORE CALCULATED $H^{wu}(f_{u,0})$ — S206

SELECT A NEW COMBINATION $(w_1,...,w_d) \in S_w$ — S214

S208 — $x' \leftarrow 1$

S209 — CALCULATE $c = G(H^{w1}(f_{1,0})| \cdots |H^{wd}(f_{d,0})|z)$
$(z = \pi(x'))$

S210 — $c = a_{k,i}$? — n — S211 — $x' = t$? — n — $x' \leftarrow x' + 1$ — S212

y

y

S218 — EXTRACT $data_n$, id_n WRITE IN pd

S213 — HAVE ALL COMBINATION PATTERNS $(w_1,...,w_d) \in S_w$ BEEN SELECTED ?

n

S219 — TRANSMIT $data_n$, id_n

S215 — $n = m$? — n — $n \leftarrow n+1$ — S216

y

y

S217 — ERROR

END

FIG.24

FIG.25

TAG DEVICE

START

S231 — EXTRACT $e_{u,vu}$, $z_u = \pi(x_u)$ ($u \in \{1,...,d\}$, $x_u = i + \varepsilon_u$)

S232 — CALCULATE
$a_{k,i} = G(e_{1,v1} \mid z_1 \mid \cdots \mid e_{u,vu} \mid z_u \mid \cdots \mid e_{d,vd} \mid z_d)$

S233 — TRANSMIT $a_{k,i}$

S234 — $x_u \leftarrow x_u + 1$ ($u \in \{1,...,d\}$)

S235 — SUBSTITUTE 1 FOR x_u WHICH SATISFIES $x_u > t_u$ (SUCH u BEING DENOTED AS u')

S236 — CALCULATE $e_{u',vu'+1} = H(e_{u',vu'})$

S237 — OVERWRITE $e_{u',vu'+1}$

END

INITIAL VALUE OF $x_u = 1 + \varepsilon_u$ ($u \in \{1,...,d\}$)
UPON END, x VALUE MAINTAINED

FIG.26

S207

S241 — SELECT A COMBINATION
$(x_1,...,x_d) \in S_x = \{x_1,...,x_d \mid x_u = [0,t_u]\}$

S242 — CALCULATE
$c = G(H^{w1}(f_{1,0})|z_1| \cdot \cdot \cdot |H^{wd}(f_{d,0})|z_d)$ $(z_u = \pi(x_u))$

y ← S218 $c = a_{k,i}$? — S243

n

S244 — HAVE ALL
COMBINATION PATTERNS
$(x_1,...,x_d) \in S_x$
BEEN SELECTED
?

n → SELECT A NEW
COMBINATION
$(x_1,...,x_d) \in S_x$

S245

y

S213

FIG.27

TAG DEVICE

START

S241 — EXTRACT $e_{u,vu}$, $z_u = \pi(x_u)(u \in \{1,...,d\})$

S242 — CALCULATE
$a_{k,i} = G(e_{1,v1} \mid z_1 \mid \cdots \mid e_{u,vu} \mid z_u \mid \cdots \mid e_{d,vd} \mid z_d)$

S243 — TRANSMIT $a_{k,i}$

S244 — $x_{u''} \leftarrow x_{u''} + 1$

S245 — $x_{u''} > k_{u''}$? —n

y

S246 — $u'' \leftarrow u'' + 1$

S247 — $u'' > d$ —n

y

S248 — CALCULATE $e_{u',vu'+1} = H(e_{u',vu'})$

S249 — OVERWRITE $e_{u',vu'+1}$

S250 — $vu' \leftarrow vu' + 1$

S251 — $vu' > max$? —n

y

S252 — $u' \leftarrow u' + 1, vu' \leftarrow 0$

END

INITIAL VALUE OF $x_u = 1$
$(u \in \{1,...,d\})$, $u'=1, u''=1$
UPON END, x VALUE
MAINTAINED

FIG.28

FIG.29

2000

2020   2010

CLIENT
APPARATUS ⟷ TAG
DEVICE

2070

BACKEND
APPARATUS 2050

SECURITY
SERVER 2060

FIG.30

FIG.31

TAG DEVICE

S302 — EXTRACT PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h

S303 — TRANSMIT PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h

S310 — STORE NEW PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid'_h

END

CLIENT APPARATUS

START

S301 — TRANSMIT READ COMMAND

S304 — TRANSMIT PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h

S309 — TRANSMIT NEW PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid'_h

SECURITY SERVER

S305 — RECEIVE PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h

S306 — GENERATE RANDOM VALUE r'_h

S307 — UPDATE MEMORY

S308 — TRANSMIT NEW PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION $sid_h = r'_h$

FIG.32

FIG.33

SECURITY SERVER

S324 — RECEIVE PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h

S325 — EXTRACT COMMON KEY k_j

S326 — CALCULATE $dk_j(ek_j(id_h \mid r))$

S327 — GENERATE RANDOM VALUE r'

S328 — CALCULATE $ek_j(id_h \mid r')$

S329 — TRANSMIT NEW PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION $sid_h'=(ek_j(id_h \mid r'),kid_j)$

CLIENT APPARATUS

START

S320 — TRANSMIT READ COMMAND

TRANSMIT PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h — S323

S330 — TRANSMIT NEW PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h'

TAG DEVICE

S321 — EXTRACT PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h

TRANSMIT PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h — S322

S331 — STORE NEW PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h

END

FIG.34

FIG.35

SECURITY SERVER

S344 — RECEIVE PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h

S345 — EXTRACT KEY PAIR (sk_j, pk_j)

S346 — CALCULATE $dsk_j(epk_j(id_h \mid r))$

S347 — GENERATE RANDOM VALUE r'

S348 — CALCULATE $epk_j(id_h \mid r')$

TRANSMIT NEW PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION $sid_h' = (epk_j(id_h \mid r'), kid_j)$

S349

CLIENT APPARATUS

START

S340 — TRANSMIT READ COMMAND

TRANSMIT PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h

S343

S350 — TRANSMIT NEW PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid'_h

TAG DEVICE

S341 — EXTRACT PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h

TRANSMIT PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h

S342

S351 — STORE NEW PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h

END

FIG.36

FIG.37

SECURITY SERVER

RECEIVE PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h — S364

EXTRACT PUBLIC KEY pk_j — S365

GENERATE RANDOM VALUE r' — S366

CALCULATE $g^{r'}, pk_j^{r'}$ — S367

CALCULATE $g^{r+r'}, id_h \cdot pk_j^{r+r'}$ — S368

TRANSMIT NEW PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION $sid_h' = (g^{r+r'}, id_h \cdot pk_h^{r+r'}, kid_j)$ — S369

CLIENT APPARATUS

START

TRANSMIT READ COMMAND — S360

TRANSMIT PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h — S363

TRANSMIT NEW PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h' — S370

TAG DEVICE

S361 — EXTRACT PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h

TRANSMIT PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h — S362

S371 — STORE NEW PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h

END

FIG.38

FIG.39

FIG.40

SECURITY SERVER 2460-2

S390 — RECEIVE id_h

S391 — SELECT KEY

S392 — EXTRACT KEY ID (kid_i), AND PUBLIC KEY (pk_i)

S393 — CALCULATE $epk_i(id_h)$

TRANSMIT NEW PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION $sid_h'(=epk_i(id_h),kid_i)$ — S394

SECURITY SERVER 2460-1

S384 — RECEIVE PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h

EXTRACT SECRET KEY sk_j — S385

CALCULATE $dsk_j(epk_j(id_h))$ — S386

TRANSMIT id_h — S387

CLIENT APPARATUS 2020

START

S380 — TRANSMIT READ COMMAND

TRANSMIT PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h — S383

S388 — RECEIVE id_h

S389 — TRANSMIT id_h

S395 — RECEIVE NEW PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h'

S396 — TRANSMIT NEW PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h'

TAG DEVICE 2410

S381 — EXTRACT PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h

TRANSMIT PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h — S382

S397 — STOR NEW PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h'

END

FIG.41

FIG.42

TAG DEVICE | CLIENT DEVICE

(START)

S401

EXTRACT PRIVILEGED
ID INFORMATION sid_h

TRANSMIT READ
COMMAND — S400

TRANSMIT PRIVILEGED
ID INFORMATION sid_h

RECEIVE PRIVILEGED
ID INFORMATION sid_h — S403

S402

EXTRACT PUBLIC KEY pk_j — S404

GENERATE RANDOM VALUE r' — S405

CALCULATE $g^{r'}, pk_j^{r'}$ — S406

CALCULATE $g^{r+r'}, id \cdot pk_j^{r+r'}$ — S407

S409

STOR NEW PRIVILEGED
ID INFORMATION sid_h'

TRANSMIT NEW
PRIVILEGED
ID INFORMATION
$sid_h' = (g^{r+r'}, id_h \cdot pk_h^{r+r'}, kid_j)$ — S408

(END)

FIG.43

FIG.44

TAG DEVICE

CLIENT APPARATUS

START

RECEIVE PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION $(sid_h\text{-}1,...p)$ — S410

STORE PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION $(sid_h\text{-}1,...p)$ — S411

S412 — ANY TRIGGER ? no

yes

EXTRACT PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION $sid_h\text{-}j$ — S413

S415

RECEIVE PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION $sid_h\text{-}j$ ← TRANSMIT PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION $sid_h\text{-}j$ — S414

STORE PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION $sid_h\text{-}j$

END S416

FIG.45

FIG.46

10/537915

FIG.47

3000

3020

3010

CLIENT
APPARATUS

⟷

TAG
DEVICE

3080

3050

BACKEND
APPARATUS

SECURITY
SERVER

SECURITY
SERVER

3070

3060

FIG.48

KEY ID	PUBLIC KEY	SECRET KEY
kid_1	pk_1	sk_1
...	...	...
kid_j	pk_j	sk_j
...	...	...
kid_n	pk_n	sk_n

$id_h = (id_h \cdot pk_j^r)/(g^r)^{x_j}$

$sid_h = (g^r, id_h \cdot pk_j^r)$

$sid_h' = (g^{r+r'}, id_h \cdot pk_j^{r+r'})$

FIG.49

TAG DEVICE

S502 — EXTRACT PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h AND KEY ID INFORMATION kid_j

S503 — TRANSMIT PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h AND KEY ID INFORMATION kid_j

CLIENT APPARATUS

START

S501 — TRANSMIT READ COMMAND

S504 — TRANSMIT PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h AND KEY ID INFORMATION kid_j

S509 — RECEIVE id_h

END

SECURITY SERVER

S505 — RECEIVE PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h AND KEY ID INFORMATION kid_j

S506 — EXTRACT SECRET KEY sk_j

S507 — CALCULATE $id_h = (id_h \cdot pk_j^r)/(g^r)^{skj}$

S508 — TRANSMIT id_h

FIG.50

SECURITY SERVER

S515 — RECEIVE PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h AND KEY ID INFORMATION kid_j

S516 — RECEIVE PUBLIC KEY (pk_j)

S517 — GENERATE RANDOM NUMBER r'

S518 — CALCULATE $g^{r'}, pk_j^{r'}$

S519 — CALCULATE $g^{r+r'}, id \cdot pk_j^{r+r'}$

S520 — TRANSMIT NEW PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION $sid_h' = (g^{r+r'}, id_h \cdot pk_h^{r+r'})$

CLIENT APPARATUS

START

S511 — TRANSMIT READ COMMAND

TRANSMIT PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h AND KEY ID INFORMATION kid_j

S514

S521 — TRANSMIT NEW PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h'

TAG DEVICE

S512 — EXTRACT PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h AND KEY ID INFORMATION kid_j

TRANSMIT PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h AND KEY ID INFORMATION kid_j

S513

S522 — RECEIVE NEW PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h'

S523 — STORE NEW PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h'

END

FIG.51

FIG.52

HEADER (h)	...	VERSION CODE (vc)	MANUFACTURER CODE (mc)	PRODUCTS CODE (pc)	SERIAL CODE (sc)
3201		3202	3203	3204	3205

3200

FIG.53

START

RECEIVE PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h
AND KEY ID INFORMATION kid_j — S531

EXTRACT SECRET KEY sk_j — S532

CALCULATE
$id_h=(id_h \cdot pk_j^r)/(g^r)^{sk}_j$ — S533

VERIFY ID STRUCTURE — S534

IS VERIFICATION SUCCESFUL ? — S535

no

yes

TRANSMIT id_h — S536

END

FIG.54

FIG.55

FIG.56

SECURITY SERVER 3360

RECEIVE PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h AND KEY ID INFORMATION kid_j ~S545

RECEIVE PUBLIC KEY pk_j ~S546

GENERATE RANDOM NUMBER r' ~S547

CALCULATE $g^{r'}, pk_j^{r'}$ ~S548

CALCULATE $g^{r+r'}, id \cdot pk_j^{r+r'}$ ~S549

EXTRACT SECRET KEY sk ~S550

CALCULATE $\sigma' = E_{sk}(g^{r+r'} \mid id \cdot pk_j^{r+r'} \mid kid_j)$ ~S551

TRANSMIT NEW PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h' AND DIGITAL SIGNATURE σ' ~S552

CLIENT APPARATUS 3020

START ~S541

TRANSMIT READ COMMAND

TRANSMIT PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h AND KEY ID INFORMATION kid_j ~S544

TRANSMIT NEW PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h' AND DIGITAL SIGNATURE σ' ~S553

TAG DEVICE 3310

EXTRACT PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h AND KEY ID INFORMATION kid_j ~S542

TRANSMIT PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h AND KEY ID INFORMATION kid_j ~S543

RECEIVE NEW PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h' AND DIGITAL SIGNATURE σ' ~S554

STORE NEW PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h' AND DIGITAL SIGNATURE σ' ~S555

END

FIG.57

SECURITY SERVER 3370

S565 — RECEIVE PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h' DIGITAL SIGNATURE σ' AND KEY ID INFORMATION kid_j

S566 — RECEIVE PUBLIC KEY pk

S567 — $D_{pk}(\sigma') = (g^{r+r'} \mid id \cdot pk_j^{r+r'} \mid kid_j)$?

no / yes

S568 — EXTRACT SECRET KEY sk_j

S569 — CALCULATE $id_h = (id_h \cdot pk_j^{r+r'})/(g^{r+r'})^{skj}$

S570 — TRANSMIT id_h

CLIENT APPARATUS 3020

START

S561 — TRANSMIT READ COMMAND

S564 — TRANSMIT PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h' DIGITAL SIGNATURE σ' AND KEY ID INFORMATION kid_j

S571 — RECEIVE id_h

END

TAG DEVICE 3310

S562 — EXTRACT PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h' DIGITAL SIGNATURE σ' AND KEY ID INFORMATION kid_j

S563 — TRANSMIT PRIVILEGED ID INFORMATION sid_h' DIGITAL SIGNATURE σ' AND KEY ID INFORMATION kid_j

FIG.58

CLIENT APPARATUS 3020

3013 INTERFACE

3012 READ / WRITE SECTION

sid_h,kid_j $sid_h{}'$

sid_h
kid_j
$sid_h{}'$

3410

3411

3411a E(vc),E(mc),E(pc),kid$_j$

3411b $sid_h=(g^r,sc_h \cdot pk_j{}^r)$

3014 CONTROLLER

3014a